



Rectoral Decree No. 170 of 11.3.2026

on a competition by way of comparative evaluation
for places on the XLII cycle of research doctoral
program in Law and Business

THE RECTOR

- Having regard to the Charter of Luiss Guido Carli;
- Having regard to article 4 of Law No. 210 of 3 July 1998 providing that universities may, by their own rules, regulate the establishment of doctoral programs, including eligibility, the awarding of academic qualifications, educational goals, curricula, duration, fees, attendance, the criteria for awarding scholarships and the amount thereof, and agreements with public and private entities, in conformity with the general criteria and suitability requirements of the locations laid down by ministerial decree;
- Having regard to article 19 of Law No. 240/2010 containing new provisions on research doctorates;
- Having regard to Ministry of Universities and Research (MUR) Decree No. 226 of 14 December 2021 adopting regulations on the accreditation of doctoral program locations and programs and the criteria for establishing doctoral programs by accredited bodies;
- Having regard to the Research Doctorate Regulations of Luiss Guido Carli, approved by the Executive Committee on 12 December 2025, upon proposal of the Academic Senate at its meeting of 3 December 2025;
- Having regard to the Ministerial Decree n. 247 of 23 February 2022 on the increase of doctoral scholarship;
- Having regard to the resolution of the Department of Law of Luiss Guido Carli of 7 October 2025 proposing to establishment of the PhD program in Law and Business, forty-second cycle;
- Having regard to the resolutions of the Academic Senate and the Executive Committee respectively of 21 and 29 October 2025 approving the doctoral program;
- Having regard to the resolutions of the Academic Senate and the Executive Committee respectively of 3 and 12 December 2025 concerning the division of the Department of Law into the two new departments named “Department of Law and Institutions” and “Department of Business and Economic Law”;
- Having regard to the resolutions of the Academic Board of the PhD in Law & Business of 17 February 2026, which establishes that the PhD Program in Law and Business, for the XLII cycle, will be assigned to the Department of Law and Institutions of Luiss Guido Carli.

DECREES AS FOLLOWS

ART.1 - ESTABLISHMENT

The research doctoral program in Law and Business, set out in the specific sheets annexed hereto, which are an integral part hereof, is hereby established at Luiss Guido Carli for the 2026/2027 academic year, XLII cycle, and likewise the specific competitions for admission thereto.

The specific sheet for the program (see Annex A) sets out the educational goals, research themes, the method, and criteria for selecting candidates for the purposes of establishing a ranking order for admission.

The sheet also indicates the number of places on offer, with scholarships, which will be awarded on the basis of the ranking order and the scholarships, if any, linked to the undertaking of certain research in accordance with particular agreements.

Any additions or changes to what is set out herein and, in the Annex provided will be published on the University's website <http://www.luiss.it>.

Pursuant to MUR Decree No. 226 of 14 December 2021, the doctoral programs will be commenced solely upon receipt of a positive opinion from the National Agency for the Evaluation of Universities and Research Institutes (ANVUR) upon fulfillment of the requirements for ministerial accreditation. The places on offer and the scholarships will thus be awarded only in the event of a positive outcome to such evaluation.

ART.2 - ELIGIBILITY

Applications to participate in the competition for admission to the doctoral program referred to in article 1 may be submitted by individuals holding all the mandatory requirements cited in the relevant specific Annex A hereto and a master's degree, a specialized degree or an Italian master's degree under the former university system or an analogous academic qualification awarded abroad that is officially recognized in advance by the academic authorities if not already deemed to be officially equivalent. In order to obtain such recognition, a candidate who holds an academic qualification awarded abroad which is not already deemed to be officially equivalent must accompany his or her application with whatever documents are necessary to enable the Admissions Commission – consistent with the rules in force in Italy and the country where the qualification was granted and the international treaties or agreements governing the recognition of qualifications for further education purposes – to assess the qualification solely for doctoral

program eligibility purposes. The qualifications must therefore be accompanied by all the documentation specified in article 3 that is necessary for their assessment.

Applications may only be accepted from individuals who have been awarded the above-mentioned qualification by and no later than 15 September 2026. In the case that a candidate applies while awaiting graduation (to occur on or before 15 September 2026), their application for admission will be considered "pending" and the candidate will have to submit the relevant degree certification (or self-certification under Presidential Decree No. 445 of 28 December 2000) by the said date, failing which the candidate will be excluded.

Therefore, candidates who will earn the qualifying degree no later than 15 September 2026 will be eligible for participation in the entrance examinations.

In the case of admission, applicants holding foreign degrees are required to submit to the PhD & Education Funding Office either the Diploma Supplement (the "access to further studies" section must necessarily be complete) or an Attestation of Comparability of the foreign degree issued by CIMEA. The Certificate of Comparability can be found at the following link: <https://www.cimea.it/>.

It is further specified that all candidates who submit self-certification under Presidential Decree No. 445 of 28 December 2000 will be admitted to participate in the competition subject to verification of the self-certified statements and that the University may at any time during the process, including after commencement of the doctoral program, check the veracity of the statements submitted.

In the event of a false statement, the University may order – by a reasoned decision of the Rector – that the candidate be removed from the competition or the doctoral program without prejudice to ensuing criminal implications for the candidate.

ART. 3 – ADMISSION APPLICATIONS

All applications for admission must be submitted exclusively **online** by the deadline set out in this call for application and cited in the relevant specific Annex A hereto.

Candidates are responsible for all information that is inserted into their online form and the validity of the certification/self-certification submitted. In that regard, candidates are obliged to consult the University's Code of Ethics, with particular regard for points C.1.1. and C.1.2.



The code can be found at the following link

[https://www.luiss.it/sites/all/Codice Etico Luiss CdA 21 aprile 2020 .pdf](https://www.luiss.it/sites/all/Codice_Etico_Luiss_CdA_21_aprile_2020_.pdf)

The University reserves the right to check the information and validity of the documents submitted. In the event of a discrepancy in what has been declared, it may exclude the candidate at any time, during or after the competition.

The online procedure should be completed by accessing the University's website at the address specified in the relevant specific Annex.

It will be possible to apply for one or more of the types of competitive positions (set out in Annex A attached to this Call), subject to meeting the mandatory and specific requirements for each category of positions.

Once the procedure for submitting the application has been completed, the candidate will receive a print-out thereof as proof of successful completion of the procedure.

The application is to be considered for all statutory purposes a self-certification of the candidate's declared personal details and qualifications.

Each candidate may apply for admission to more than one doctoral program.

Candidates are expected to submit a proof of possession of a master's degree, a specialized degree or Italian master's degree under the former university system or an analogous academic qualification awarded abroad, along with all the documents required in the relevant specific annexes hereto.

Luiss reserves the right to check all documentation submitted by candidates. Should the qualification exhibited not fulfill the requirements set forth in this call for applications and not permit enrolment in the doctoral program, candidates who have made false statements shall be excluded from the program with an obligation to refund any improperly received scholarship installments, without prejudice to any criminal implications that may arise.

The deadline for applications is **16:00 CET (UTC+1) on April 17, 2026.**

ART. 4 – ADMISSION EXAM

Admission is based on what is indicated in the Annex A hereto.

Candidates will be summoned to the written or/and oral exams, by e-mail sent to the e-mail address specified in the application form for the competition filled out online. Notice of the exam



will also be given (at least 7 days prior to the date that the exam is scheduled for) on Luiss Guido Carli's website at <http://www.luiss.it>.

In order to take the exam, candidates will be identified through a valid ID document.

ART. 5 – COMPARATIVE EVALUATION, THE ADMISSIONS COMMISSION AND ITS DUTIES

Comparative evaluation for admission to the program is based on what is set out in the Annex A hereto.

The Admissions Commission that comparatively evaluates the candidates for the doctoral program is appointed by decree of the Rector of Luiss Guido Carli, subject to consultation with the Academic Board (Collegio dei Docenti) and consists of at least three members. Such members will either be professors or acknowledged experts in the subject and may be citizens of another country. In any event, the number of professors must exceed the number of experts on the Admissions Commission.

Once the competition exam has been completed, the Admissions Commission ranks the candidates based on the sum of the points awarded to each one.

In the event of a tie between candidates as regards their overall score, the following select criteria shall be used to establish the ranking order for admission and scholarship purposes:

- a) in the event of a tie, the points awarded to Phase One of the selective process (please consult the annex to the present Call for Applications)
- b) in the event of a further tie, the points awarded in connection with the oral exam (please consult the annex to the present Call for Applications)
- c) in the event of a further tie, the points awarded for the Research Proposal.

Notice of admission to the doctoral program will be given by e-mail (to the address stated in the application form) no later than the date specified in the relevant Annex hereto, by which date the ranking order and list of those admitted will also be published on the Luiss website at <http://www.luiss.it>. Individuals who have declared that they will be awarded their qualification by and no **later than 15 September 2026** will be considered "pending". Those candidates must submit the relevant degree certification by the said date and this will be subject to verification as outlined by Article 2 this Call for Admissions.

ART. 6 – ADMISSION TO THE PROGRAMS

Candidates will be admitted to the doctoral programs in ranking order until all places on offer are filled.

Should one of the successful candidates decline the place or not accept it in time, pursuant to art. n° 7 of this Call, that place will be awarded to the highest-ranking eligible candidate from among those not originally admitted.

ART. 7 – ENOLMENT APPLICATION

By the peremptory deadline of 7 days, counting from the day after publication of the ranking on the University's website (<http://www.luiss.it>) and the concurrent notice of admission sent to the candidate by email, admitted candidates must communicate by e-mail (dottorati@luiss.it) their intention to enroll in the doctoral program, failing which they will be excluded.

Moreover, by the deadline that will be communicated in the notice of admission, admitted candidates must also submit or send by post by **15 September 2026** (the postmark will serve as proof) an application for enrolment in the doctoral program (using the form for such purposes that will be e-mailed to them) and associated attachments, to the PhD & Education Funding Office, Luiss Guido Carli, Viale Romania 32, 00197 Rome, failing which they will be excluded.

Should any successful candidates expressly or impliedly forgo admission, or in the event of “pending” candidates’ failed graduation **within 15 September 2026**, their place shall be awarded to the highest-ranking eligible candidates.

With reference to what is stated in this article, during enrolment in the Doctoral Program timely notice must be given of any change in what was declared at the time of submission of the enrolment application.

ART. 8 – NUMBER OF PLACES ON OFFER AND SCHOLARSHIPS

The places on offer for each doctoral program are those indicated in the corresponding Annex hereto. Details of any other scholarships will be communicated in a timely manner.

Scholarships shall be initially awarded for one year and will be yearly renewed on condition that the candidate has completed the schedule of activities envisaged for the previous year as checked in accordance with the procedures laid down for each Doctoral Program.

The amount of each **ordinary scholarship** (see Annex A, letter b, point 1), to be disbursed in monthly installments, is determined in accordance with Ministerial Decree of 18 June 2008 and subsequent amendments. For 2026 the amount of each ordinary scholarship is set by Ministerial Decree No. 247 of 23 February and is worth **€ 16,243.00** subject to payment by recipients of their own share of the relevant social security contributions due.

The amount of the ordinary scholarship (see Annex A, letter B, point 1) shall be increased by a maximum of 50% for a total period not exceeding 18 months if the doctoral student is authorized by the Academic Board to conduct research abroad. An amount equal to 50% of a scholarship may also be used by those who do not hold a scholarship if authorized by the Academic Board to conduct research abroad for a total period not exceeding 18 months. That increase may not be used for periods shorter than one continuous month in the doctoral student's country of birth, citizenship, residence or domicile, unless otherwise determined by the Academic Board.

Commencing from the first year, each doctoral student shall be guaranteed, in addition to the scholarship and within the context of the University's existing financial resources, a budget for research in Italy and abroad that is adequate for the type of program and that in any event is not less than 10% of the amount of the scholarship. Such an amount is guaranteed to doctoral students with or without scholarships.

The annual amount of the scholarship reserved for **international candidates** (see Annex A, letter b, point 2) has been determined by the decisions of the Academic Senate and the Luiss Guido Carli Executive Committee, respectively on 1/11/2020 and 15/12/2020, and corresponds to **€ 22,171.88** gross of social security charges payable by the recipient. Luiss will not provide for the disbursement of further increases in the event that the doctoral student, beneficiary of this scholarship, carries out a research period abroad, as such visiting research periods are only permitted in countries other than their country of origin, unless otherwise determined by the Academic Board. Additional Budget for research in Italy and abroad amounting to no less than 10% of the scholarship per year is guaranteed to PhD students holding the increased scholarship reserved for international candidates.

All scholarship winners must join the 'INPS Gestione Separata' State-run pension fund and send an e-mail to Luiss (dottorati@luiss.it) providing evidence of their registration in that regard. Scholarships are subject to social security contributions payable to the said pension fund in accordance with applicable law, two thirds of which is borne by the University and one third by the scholarship holders.

Doctoral students enjoy the associated benefits and rights.



Please note:

- To be eligible for the scholarship, admitted applicants may not have previously received other doctoral scholarships (Law n. 398 of 30 November 1989 and subsequent amendments);
- Scholarships awarded for doctoral program are not cumulative with other scholarships of any type, including those awarded by other universities/bodies;
- Scholarships are incompatible with a role as an employee, or any research and study contributions awarded by Luiss Guido Carli departments or other institutions.

ART. 9 – RIGHTS AND OBLIGATIONS OF DOCTORAL STUDENTS

Admission to a Doctoral Program entails an exclusive and full-time commitment in line with what is specified in the syllabus for the Doctoral Program concerned, without prejudice to the dispositions referred to in the paragraph 4 and art. 8 paragraph 2, letter b) of the Research Doctorate regulations of Luiss Guido Carli.

Enrolled students must attend doctoral courses and activities and continuously undertake study and research within the context of the facilities intended for such purposes and in the manner established by the Academic Board.

The Academic Board may authorize a doctoral student to conduct remunerated activities which enable the achievement of competencies within the educational field of the doctoral program, upon evaluation of the compatibility of the said activity with the productive progress of the educational and research activities under the doctoral program.

The annual maximal limit perceivable by the doctoral candidate compliant to the scholarship, cannot surpass the ministerial minimal amount of the scholarship thereto.

The doctoral students may undertake, as an integral part of their educational program, tutoring activities of those studying for the bachelor's and master's degrees, even remunerated, and also additional teaching activities up to forty hours per academic year, subject to the approval by the Academic Board, without such entailing an increase of their scholarship. For these activities the doctoral students receive cheques referred to in the art. 1, paragraph 1, letter b), of the decree law of 9 May 2003, n. 105, converted, with subsequent amendments, by the law n. 107 of 11 July 2003. At the end of every year of study each student enrolled in the doctoral program must submit a detailed report to the Academic Board on the work and research done. The Academic Board will keep the report and, subject to a positive evaluation of the efforts and work of the doctoral student, will propose to the Rector that the student be allowed to continue his or her studies. In the event

of a negative evaluation, the recommendation will be that the studies of the doctoral student should cease.

Doctoral students may be suspended or expelled from the program further to a unanimous decision of the Academic Board stating the reasons for such a decision.

For public sector employees admitted to doctoral programs the provisions of article 10, paragraph 5, of the Research Doctorate Regulations of Luiss Guido Carli apply.

The measures under Legislative Decree No. 68 of 29 March 2012 are extended to doctoral students in the manner provided for therein.

Without prejudice to the norms and protection of parenthood rights referred to in the decree of Ministry of Labor and Social Welfare Decree of 12 July 2007 published in Official Gazette No. 247 of 23 October 2007, the doctoral students in family leave maintain the right to the scholarship. After the suspension period, the scholarship will be paid upon the course attendance is resumed up to the completion of the overall duration of the scholarship period.

ART. 10 – AWARDING OF THE DOCTORATE

The qualification of research doctor abbreviated as “Dott. Ric.” thus “Ph.D” is attained at the end of the doctoral program and is awarded following positive assessment of a research thesis that contributes to the advancement of knowledge or methodology in the chosen field of inquiry after defense of a doctoral thesis. The research doctorate is conferred by the Rector in accordance with the Research Doctorate Regulations of Luiss Guido Carli and applicable law.

The examinations commission for the final exam will be established and appointed by decree of the Rector in accordance with the Research Doctorate Regulations of Luiss Guido Carli and applicable law. The doctoral student must deliver the final version of the PhD thesis along with a detailed report of the activities performed during the Doctoral Program, as indicated in art. 8 of D.M. 226 of 14 December 2021.

The PhD certificate will be issued solely if, within 30 days after defense of the thesis, the doctoral student (with the assistance of the relevant staff) files a copy of the final version of the thesis in the University's open access institutional repository, which stores the work and affords public access thereto. Upon Academic Board's authorization, certain parts of the thesis may be made unavailable with regards to data privacy protection, in accordance with the relative legislation in force. The obligation to file the thesis at the central National Libraries of Rome and Florence remains unaffected.

For the awarding of the PhD degree, doctoral candidates are required to pay an administrative fee of € 200. This fee includes the costs for issuing the PhD parchment and two certificates.

ART. 11 – PRIVACY NOTICE

Luiss treats the personal data of candidates in full conformance of Reg. UE/2016/679 and D.Lgs. n. 196/2003, as modified by D.Lgs. n. 101/18 and subsequent integrations.

Luiss, as Controller, collects and processes the identifying data (name, surname, place and date of birth, personal tax number and citizenship), contact data (residential address, e-mail address and telephone number), data relating to academic record, data relating to knowledge of foreign languages, data relating to any certifications held by the data subject, in order to manage the application for participation in the doctoral competition and related obligations (the legal basis for processing lies the fulfillment of the pre-contractual obligations between the parties).

Processing takes place in the European Economic Area, on paper and electronically, using the security measures required by law.

Data are processed by Luiss' administrative and teaching staff and by any third party who assists Luiss in management of the application.

Any data subjects wishing to exercise their statutory rights as per articles 15-22 of Reg. UE/2016/679 may do so by writing an email to the Controller, Luiss Guido Carli at Viale Pola 12, 00198 Rome, Italy, privacy@luiss.it setting out their request.

The contact details of the Data Protection Officer (DPO) are available at www.luiss.it/contatti.

ART. 12 – FINAL PROVISIONS

For all matters not specifically addressed herein, reference is to be made to the Research Doctorate Regulations of Luiss Guido Carli and the applicable law governing Doctoral Programs. Submission of the online application to participate in the selection process referred to in article 3 above implies the candidate's acceptance of the provisions hereof and the Research Doctorate Regulations in force.

The person in charge of the procedure is Dr Federica Capone.

This announcement will be published on the University's website (www.luiss.it) and the website of the Ministry of Education, Universities and Research (www.bandi.miur.it), which will also arrange for publication on the European Euraxess website and in the Official Gazette of the Italian Republic – 4th special series.

(Prof. Paolo BOCCARDELLI)